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COMMON CONFUSES IN ENGLISH GRAMMAR

Annotation: It is true that there are some confusions in English grammar.Learners of this language,just like learners of other languages ,encounter various grammatical difficulties. Such confusions mostly appear in core topics of language ,such as articles,certain tenses,modal verbs,sentence structure,and similar areas. The following thesis also highlights spesific grammatical confusions in English through examples and helps determine how they should be used correctly.

Annotation: Ingliz tili grammatikasida ba’zi chalkashliklar borligi to’g’ri. Boshqa tillarga o’xshab bu tilda ham o’rganuvchilar muammolarga duch kelishadi. Bu kabi muammolar asosan tildagi artikllar ,ayrim zamonlar,modal fe’llar,gap tuzilishi va shunga o’xshash asosiy mavzularda uchraydi. Quyidagi tezis ham ingliz tili grammatikasidagi ma’lum chalkashliklarni misollar orqali yoritib beradi va til o’rganuvchilarga nega bu chalkashliklar sodir bo’lishini va ulardan qanday xalos bo’lish kereakligini tushunishga yordamlashadi.

Key words: grammar,tenses,accuracy,rules,communication,spoken english

Kalit so'zlar: grammatika,zamonlar,aniqlik,muloqot,o'g'zaki ingliz tili

The importance of grammar accuracy.

“Grammar is the structural foumdation of our abilty to express ourselves. The more we are aware of how it works, the more we can monitor te meaning and effectivness of the way we and others use language. It can help foster precision,detect ambiguity,and exploit the richness of expression available in English.” – David Crystal , In Word and Deed. That means grammar is the building block of the English language. It helps in smooth,clear,and effective communication. Moreover, English is the central language for cross-border communication and a pivotal part of the curriculum and hence proper grammar is essential for it. Starting with what is English grammar , you will find the main grammar rules to follow while mastering the English language. English grammar refers to the system of the english language, having a set of rules which helps to structure a sentence. It lays a structursl foundation for the language to be expressed and received as it is intended to be understood. When it comes to putting our thoughts into sentences

that can be perceived perfectly,the knowledge of grammar becomes invaluable. You may have seen or met many people struggling to communicate in foreign languages which is due to poor grammatical skills. The purpose of this article is to examine the key areas of English grammar that frequently cause misundertsandings among learners. By analysing tense usage articles,prepositions,and modal verbs ,the article seeks to offer clear explanations that support learners in devoloping greater accuracy and confidence in their written and spoken English.

A major source of confusion for many learners is the tense system. The difference between certain tenses may seem small, but they can change the meaning of a sentence in important ways. Although the basic rules are introduced at early stages of learning, it is difficult to use them in real life. Because English has both tense and aspect learners may find it difficult to choose the right form for situations. One of the most common confusion appears between the present perfect and the past simple. Past simple is usually used for actions that happened at a exact time in the past, while present perfect is used for actions that ave connection with the present. Despite of rules , many learners can not decide which form they should use the reason is that , their first language may not distinguish between completed actions and past experiences. For instance, sentences such as “I have seen that movie yesterday” sounds incorrect to native speakers, because a spesific time reference requires the past simple: “I saw that movie yesterday”.

English is often described as a "language of exceptions." While its core grammar appears accessible ,the underlying structure frequently hosts syntactic ambiguities that challange even the most advanced users.As noted by the renowed linguist David Crystal,language is living organisim;it evolves, and with that evolution comes a certain degree of strucrural "fuzziness". In modern english , the decline of the inflectional system(the endings of words that indicate their grammatical role) has shifted the burden of meaning into word order. Unlike highly inflected languages where the role of a noun is clear regardless of its position, English relies on a strict Subject-Verb-Object (SVO) sequence. When this sequence is disrupted or when modifiers are placed ambiguously, the language becomes susceptible to multiple interpretations.

Furthemore, the complexity of english is compounded by the "Processing Theory" in psycholingustics. Scholars like Steven Pinker suggest that the human brain uses "heuristics" (mental shortcuts) to decode sentences in real-time. When a reader encounters a "Garden Path" sentence, the initial grammatical parse fails, forcing a cognitive "re-read". This phenomenon highlights that English grammar is not merely a set of static rules but a dynamic cognitive process. In an era of global communication,where english serves as a *lingua franca*

In conclusion, while the "confusing" nature of English grammar may present challanges, it also reflects the language's richness and capacity for nuance. The goal of the linguistic student is not to achieve a state of perfect,unambiguous communication - which may be impossible - but to master the tools of clarify to bridge the gap between thought and understanding.

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