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EFFECTIVE WAYS TO IMPROVE SPEAKING SKILLS

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Abstract

Speaking plays a crucial role to express learners' ideas to the listeners easily. However, using an efficient method to enhance this skill is still problematic. This article investigates several techniques to make effective communication in English language. Additionally, this paper will demonstrate some informative and interesting activities and games which assist to develop students' daily conversations and some effective techniques will be provided to improve communicative skills among language learners. role to express learners' ideas to the listeners o easily.

Key words

Speaking, improving methods, storytelling.

Introduction

One of the most important in learning foreign language is speaking. In the rapid developing 21st century, several innovative techniques are introduced for improving speaking skills. Additionally, students can update their knowledge by using modern technologies, and they can have better oral proficiency that is understandable for listeners. However, using an efficient method to enhance this skill is still problematic. This article investigates several techniques to make effective communication in English language. Additionally, this paper will demonstrate some informative and interesting activities and games which assist to develop students' daily conversations and some effective techniques will be provided to improve communicative skills among language learners. According to Brown and Yule (1983) firstly, students can enhance their speech by communicating with native speakers. Secondly, speakers will be judged upon most in their real-life situation. It will be important way to speak fluently and comprehensively if impression or everyday interaction of a person related to his/ her ability. I reckon that my research paper will be very beneficial for students who want to know new methods for increasing speaking skills. In addition to, these strategies provide each student with fluency better communicative skills in his/her daily life. Moreover speaking is also important to explain message to listeners whether that listener understands or not (Tarigan,1986.p-15). This express is that speaking is the foundation for using EFL and it is easy way to describe ideas, opinions and feelings. Besides that there are many methods for enhancing speaking skills such as watching movies, storytelling, making dialogues, reporting orally and group discussions.

Literature review

While searching some techniques and methods for improving speaking skills I have found and analysed a lot of articles and books. One of the appreciated and instructional method any improving speaking is storytelling. Alsofi (2008,22-23) has pointed that the storytelling technique is crucial and

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effective method whereby the listeners may share and have language learning experiences much more collaboratively. I think this way is much more easily to enhance listeners speaking skills because they can retell, remember, predict and memorize the story that they listen and additionally it can broaden listeners imaginative and creative thinking. Furthermore Chaney and Burke (1998,p-3) have stated "the model of the communication system for interpersonal communication is through speech". I think giving a talk plays a crucial role while oral communication as written one, because speaker can express easily his/her opinions when having face-to-face conversation. Another theory connected with this argument is suggested by Kramsch(1993, p-367). He describes said "speaking means negotiating intended meaning and adjusting one's speech to produce the desired effect on the listeners". It means avoiding misunderstanding and misinterpretation both speaker and listener have to work together to deal with interaction in speaking and they should focus on what they are discussing about and their tone of voice. Additionally, according to Inversion and Lancey (1961:130) storytelling activities improve communication skills and motivates allocated learning knowledge. It means while telling stories speakers can communicate with each other and share information.

Conclusion

To shortcut the findings of the study, new methods should be involved to develop students speaking skills. It is suggested that the strategy of telling stories helps speakers to make a speech fluently. In addition, another technology like oral communication activities can help learners to identify misunderstanding in their speech. Furthermore, the result concludes it there are a lot of strategies are given for enhancing speaking skills and the amount of analysis to evaluate speaking in English language. Additionally, developing speaking, listening, writing and reading skills are important for all spheres. Because learners want to learn English language as second language who need both oral and written ways and all skills have a link between each other. It's means if student listen well he/she can speak fluently and if he or she speak well has a good ability to write and read.

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