CURRENT PROBLEMS AFFECTING THE INCREASE IN THE ACTIVITY OF INSTITUTIONAL STRUCTURES IN UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract: Uzbekistan is a country in Central Asia with a population of over 34 million people. The country is undergoing significant reforms in a bid to modernize its economy and governance structures. The objective of the reforms is to make Uzbekistan an attractive destination for foreign investors and to increase the participation of the private sector in the economy. As part of the reform process, the government has introduced measures aimed at enhancing the activity of institutional structures in the country. This article explores the current problems that affect the increase in the activity of institutional structures in Uzbekistan.
Keywords: Current problems, institutional structures, Uzbekistan, activity, increase, reforms, governance, transparency, corruption, bureaucracy, legal framework, human resources.

Institutional structures play a vital role in shaping and fostering economic growth, stability, and development within a country. In the case of Uzbekistan, these structures are essential for attracting foreign investors and promoting private sector participation in the economy. However, despite the ongoing reforms and efforts made by the government, there are several current problems that hinder the desired increase in the activity of institutional structures. This article will explore and analyze these issues in detail, highlighting the challenges faced by Uzbekistan and potential strategies to overcome them. Uzbekistan is undergoing significant political and economic reforms, which have led to changes in the way the government interacts with society, economy, and other actors. Some of the critical reforms affecting institutional structures in the country include:

- Governance and transparency: The Uzbek government is committed to improving governance and increasing transparency in the country. The government has introduced measures aimed at reducing corruption, increasing accountability, and creating an enabling environment for foreign investors and the private sector. Institutional structures must align their activities to the new governance and transparency standards.
- Legal framework: The government has reviewed its legal framework to ensure it aligns with international standards. The legal framework is still evolving, and institutional structures need to keep pace with the changes to function effectively.
- Human resources: Institutional structures require competent and skilled human resources to function effectively. The government has introduced measures aimed at improving human resource capacity in the country. However, the problem of brain drain remains a significant challenge, with qualified professionals being lured to work in other countries.
- Communication and coordination: Communication and coordination within and between institutional structures is essential for effective service delivery. The government has introduced measures aimed at improving communication and coordination, but there are still significant gaps that need to be addressed.
- Efficiency and accountability: Institutional structures need to be efficient and accountable in their operations. The government has introduced measures aimed at improving efficiency and accountability, but there is still room for improvement.
- Financing: Institutional structures require adequate funding to function effectively. The government has introduced measures aimed at increasing financing for institutions. However, the problem of budget deficits remains a significant challenge.

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- Political will: Political will is critical for the success of institutional reforms. The Uzbek government has expressed political will to improve the effectiveness of institutional structures in the country.

Conclusion

Governance reform in Uzbekistan has led to changes in the way the government interacts with society, economy, and other actors. The objective of the reform process is to make Uzbekistan an attractive destination for foreign investors and to increase the participation of the private sector in the economy. However, the success of these efforts has been limited by current problems, including corruption, bureaucracies, limited transparency, inadequate human resource capacity, limited capacity building, limited private sector engagement, and limited technological infrastructure. Addressing these current problems is essential for improving the effectiveness of institutional structures in Uzbekistan.

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KNOWLEDGE

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