The technology of teaching grammar

Nurmatova Kamola Alisher qizi

Isroilova Zarnigor Tursunmurod qizi

Jizzax State Pedagogical University

Abstract: Any learners who wants to learn English must first learn English grammar. Because grammar is very important to develop all 4 English skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing. There are certain techniques and methods in learning grammar. The better a student learns these techniques, the easier it will be for him to learn English grammar. This article teaches the reader the techniques and how to use them in learning grammar.

Key words: teaching grammar, L1, L2, deductive inductive, Inductive-Deductive incidental method, communication skill, writing skill.

INTRODUCTION

The center of the reforms implemented in the Republic during the years of independence is a person and his interests. The culmination of all changes and the goal was to improve the population's well-being. The country has entered a new stage of development in all areas since 2017. A new era of large-scale restructuring and field reforms has begun. The most important thing to pay attention to is the people and issues that have matured over many years. One of the significant innovations in Uzbekistan's updated history was the development of the social sphere.[1]

In this modern world, there are many adapted methods for learning English. Especially for teaching grammar , because grammar is the foundation of language. There are certain types and methods of teaching grammar. There are few methods of teaching of grammar: deductive method, inductive method, inductive deductive Method, incidental Method

1. Deductive Method:

• This method is also called the traditional method.

• In this method, grammar is taken as an independent subject and taught with the help of a grammar book.

• The teacher uses a grammar text book. He first tells his students rules or definitions and then explains those with the help of examples then he gives exercise and ask his pupils to apply the rules.

• The learners are supposed to memories the definition of noun.

• This method is not very effective as it is against the principles of teaching and students find it boring and dull

2. Inductive Method:

• Inductive method is also known as informal method.

[1] **In this regard, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on February 2, 2017 "Salaries, pensions, allowances and scholarships PQ-2753 was the decision on additional 328**

• In Inductive method the teacher first presents or takes the example from the students then comes on theory of concept.

• This method implies teaching of grammar not by rules but by usage. Through continuous practice of using words while speaking, reading and writing, grammar can be taught and therefore learnt by students.

• This is done while teaching of text book or detailed translation of the text book is carried on Grammatical implications are taught simultaneously.

• Through this method, practical uses of grammatical rules are elicited. But sometimes this method becomes time consuming and may divert the attention of the students

3. Inductive-Deductive Method: Through this method student they formulate rules with the help of examples. Some steps of this method are as follows.

• Students are given some examples of similar type.

• Students try to find out similarities by analyzing or observing these examples.

• Students are asked to draw some conclusions.

• Then the teacher will give the rules and give new examples and ask her pupils to verify the rules.

4. Incidental Method: This method is also known as correlation or reference method of teaching. This method helps students to correlate grammar with other related logical structures. Students gain a practical knowledge of grammatical rules. Some disadvantages of this method are that it interferes with normal teaching Productive learning is less and sometimes creating or forming an incident related to a topic may be difficult for the teacher

Importance of grammar in development of communication skill:

• Grammar helps in learning correct pronunciation.

• With good grammar spoken or written words gain their meaning and value.

• Knowledge of grammar improves skill of expression.

• Grammar is also helpful in increasing accuracy. Grammar frames the mind to habits of order and clearness and also to logic and rhetoric. So, grammar rules can help learners develop a habit of thinking logically and clearly.

• Grammar also helps in acquiring fluency in a particular language. The person will also learn how to organize and express the ideas in his mind without difficulty.

Importance of grammar in development of writing skill:

• The learner learns to write with correct punctuation and correct language and spellings.

• With the knowledge of grammar, parts of speech etc. the child develops an effective writing style.

• Expression of feelings, emotions, frustrations in an impressive manner is possible only by knowledge of grammatical rules, syntax, vocabulary.

CONCLUSION

In short, if you learn English grammar by using the methods given in the article, it will definitely be effective and extremely useful for the learner. And it is important to apply sentence structures learned in grammar in 4 skills. If the learned rules are not used in practice, the process of forgetting them accelerates. Therefore, it is appropriate to use every learned rule and sentence structure in both oral and written speech.

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