METHODOLOGY FOR TEACHING ENGLISH

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Abstract: The article discusses the methodology of teaching English and analyzes its features.
Keywords: English, method, language, technology, teaching.

INTRODUCTION

Modern methods of teaching English are built on the basis of classical methods of studying foreign languages. However, the psychological aspect, foreign cinema, and information technology had an influence on her. The methods of teaching English used 20 years ago were rather reproductive in nature. Learn the words, read the text, listen to the audio recording, write a letter - this is what the tasks the tutor gave looked like. Perhaps for this reason, most adults who have studied the language for many years can read and write in English, but have difficulty speaking it.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Modern methods of teaching English have replaced reproductive methods with interactive ones. Today, acquiring knowledge is an interaction between student and teacher. The curriculum is built, first of all, taking into account the age characteristics of students. For preschoolers and primary schoolchildren, this type of lesson is more suitable: game, travel, video, competition and others. An adult student prefers a classic lesson. For this age, traditional tasks are also suitable: write a story, do an exercise, read a text, do listening, and so on. Writing a story allows you to learn how to use active and passive vocabulary, expand your vocabulary, and improve your spoken language. Doing exercises helps you master grammatical material. Reading a text not only develops reading skills, but also immerses you in the culture and traditions of the language being studied. Listening – improves understanding of spoken language.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

But do not forget that the most effective methods of learning English are interactive. Therefore, the method of immersion in a language environment is now very popular. This technique teaches you to “think” in English. Learning a foreign language takes place entirely in English. This is real not only in a bilingual family, but also in a regular classroom. The teacher only needs to conduct the lesson entirely in English and use visual aids. Structure the lesson so that, despite the foreign language, students understand the teacher. The high level of training of the teacher will allow such a lesson to be held even for the smallest. If earlier parents of preschoolers and primary schoolchildren were frightened by this method, now, seeing the enthusiastic eyes of the children and their progress, they recognized the effectiveness of this technique. After all, the best method of learning English is one that arouses interest in learning.

Many teachers combine various methods, using both immersion in a language environment and a classic lesson. Knowledge of English language teaching methods, psychology and pedagogy allows them to identify the peculiarities of perception and thinking, and select the necessary methods and forms of work. Indeed, along with English lessons, other forms of organizing classes are also popular: round table, concert, language club, conference, Olympiads and many others. This allows you to include a large number of students in the language environment.

As motivation increases, skills improve. If previously the question of how to teach spoken English was open, now a person of any age can be taught to speak a foreign language. Of course, the older a person is, the more work lies ahead. And here a lot depends not even on the age of the student, but on the initial level of knowledge, motivation and hard work. However, the immersion method will allow you not only to learn the language, but also to organize your leisure time usefully. Its

peculiarity is that the teacher not only teaches the lesson, but also controls the consolidation of the topic studied. Classic homework was replaced by recommendations: watch a movie in English, talk to a native speaker, listen to a song and complete assignments. Watching films in English is a task that not only teaches you to understand foreign speech, but can also become interesting entertainment. It improves pronunciation and helps you better express your thoughts in English. Communication with a native speaker helps develop the skill of understanding spoken language. After this practice, any foreigner is not scary! Listening to songs in English is no longer a new, but always interesting form of listening. Recently, computer games in English have also become popular. They are used not only for teaching children, but also adults. And we are talking not only about educational games, but also story games, arcades, simulators, role-playing and others.

When going through the tips, we cannot ignore creative exercises for effectively learning words that are new to us.

a) Try to compose a story from the words/idioms/phrases you have learned. For example, today you learned new words on the topic “Travelling”, such as boarding - boarding card - boarding pass, passport control - passport control, to check in - register, hand luggage - hand luggage and similar words on this topic. After familiarizing yourself with the words on this topic, it naturally suggests itself to compose a mini-text using these words.

b) Make cards with the most difficult words to remember. This is done like this: take two yellow square stickers, which we glue together, the result is a dense square piece of paper. On one side we write down a word and draw a schematic association with this word. On the other side we write the translation. Why is it recommended to use yellow? Because it is the color yellow that our brain remembers better.

c) Make a semantic emphasis or intonation emphasis. The semantic one, in this case, includes the Tatar word “divana”, which is translated “fool”, therefore, we can take advantage of the semantic emphasis by composing an expression such as “the fool fell off the sofa” - such a phrase in translation will help us define the new word “ sofa" in our cerebral cortex.

CONCLUSION

There are many techniques, methods and strategies, which, like all people, are individual. The main thing today is to have a desire, the main thing is to want!

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