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THE ROLE OF A TEACHER IN EDUCATIONAL PROCESS

Abstract: This article discusses the main tasks of teaching which is the noblest profession, important role of teachers not only in education, but also in teaching process, their professional ethics, their role as creators of the learning and teaching environment, their attitude to learners, their commitment and accountabilities. It also provides information on what the teaching is, the objectives and aims of it, Oakeshott's description of the word and examples of this which he gave.

Keywords: *teacher, teaching process, noblest profession, professional ethics, knowledge transmission, educator, organizer, creator, adviser, motivator, commitment*

Human being try to live a delighted life while they are alive, and therefore they endeavor to create a promising life through studying, learning and teaching. We study, research and improve our skills in a certain field but we also know that we need a coach to give us primary education and skills during these efforts. Teacher, teaching – these are the words we encounter when we start any field, because we refer to the teacher in the largest, most prestigious, most paid fields and in a number of similar prestigious professions. Have we ever wondered what is meant by these words? What is a teacher or teaching? Paula Coelho say that "I will tell you it is not someone who teaches something, but someone who inspires the students to give of her/him best in order to discover what she/he already knows". Some internet sources describe teaching as follows: teaching is the process of attending to people's needs, experiences and feelings, and intervening so that they learn particular things, and go beyond the given. Furthermore, at www.igi-global.com Engagement, Publishing and

The scholarship of Teaching and Learning, we can be sure that it has two foundations: Teaching.

There are two fundamentally different ways of understanding teaching. The first sees teaching as an instructor-centered activity in which knowledge is transmitted from someone who has acquired that knowledge to novice learners: teaching as knowledge transmission. The second sees teaching as a learner-centered activity in which the instructor ensures that learning is made possible for novice learners and supports, guides, and encourages them in their active and independent creation of new knowledge: teaching as assisted knowledge creation. In addition, teaching is the teaching profession, which helps an individual for his growth fully, in his body, mind, spirit, intellectual emotion and with moral values and artistic sensitivity. Teachers are often considered the backbone of school [[Ingersoll & Merill, 2014] 1.93] As a mentioned above, we can conclude that teaching is one of the instruments of education and sharing knowledge, skills and experience.

Respect the ideas and attitudes of learners and students, create a good mood in the teaching process, have a positive attitude, skillfully demand students who are striving for their goals, be alert and attentive in everything, maintain their professional skills in any situation and constant collaboration encourages the teacher to be unique. Orlando pointed out nine characteristics of a great teacher which are listed below:

1. A great teacher respects the ideas of students.

2. A great teacher creates a sense of community and belonging in the classroom.

3. A great teacher is warm, accessible, enthusiastic and caring.

4. A great teacher sets high expectations for all students.

5. A great teacher has own love of learning.

6. A great teacher is a skilled leader.

7. A great teacher is flexible.

8. A great teacher collaborates with colleagues on an ongoing basis.

9. A great teacher maintains professionalism in all areas.

Based on these qualities, the teacher creates his own ethics that play important role in his professional life. It governs how ethics instructs and evaluates learners. Ethical stance of a teacher will govern how he or she instructs and assesses students. Ethics also will play a significant role in how a teacher interacts with students, with colleagues, with administrators and with the community at large. Professional ethics is a crucial element of this profession. Professional ethics means “all issues involving ethics and values in the roles of professions

and the conduct of professions in the society” (Bayles, 1981). A code of professional ethics is one of the most important resources available to teachers, guiding their work and their interactive relations at the professional level. [1.95] If we discuss about the main role of the great teachers of the concept of justice in the teaching process, who have a universal understanding of human life, first of all, the most common role is that of the educator.

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