INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCHERS

www.wordlyknowledge.uz Volume: 2, Issue: 2, 2023

e ISSN : 3030-332X IMPACT FACTOR (Research bib) – 7,293

PROTECTION OF MATERNITY AND CHILDHOOD

Mamatova Mavluda Toirovna

Navoi State Pedagogical Institute, History, Basics of Additional State Law

3rd level student

Abstract: *The protection of maternity and childhood is a fundamental human right that is essential for the well-being and development of individuals, families, and societies as a whole. Maternity and childhood are critical periods in human life that require special care, attention, and protection. Unfortunately, many women and children around the world are denied their basic rights, facing discrimination, exploitation, and abuse. Therefore, it is imperative to recognize the importance of protecting maternity and childhood and to take concrete actions to ensure that these vulnerable groups are given the care and support they need to thrive. In this article, we will provide data about the notion of maternity and childhood.*

Keywords: *maternity, childhood protection, challenges, government acts, laws, health issues*

Introduction: The protection of maternity and childhood is an essential component of a just and equitable society, and it is crucial to understand the nuances and complexities involved in this multifaceted issue. As such, this introduction seeks to lay the groundwork for a thorough examination of the challenges, opportunities, and strategies associated with the protection of maternity and childhood, setting the stage for the subsequent sections of this work.

In this section, we will delve into the definition of maternity and childhood protection, outlining the key concepts and principles that underpin this field. We will also examine the scope of this topic, encompassing the range of policies, laws, and initiatives aimed at safeguarding the rights and welfare of mothers and children. By providing a comprehensive overview of the subject matter, this introduction sets the stage for an in-depth exploration of the various dimensions of maternity and childhood protection.

The "Protection of Maternity and Childhood" is a topic of paramount importance in ensuring the well-being of society's most vulnerable members. This work aims to explore the various aspects and measures related to the protection of maternity and childhood, addressing both the definition and scope of this crucial issue.

Definition and Scope

The section aims to set out the parameters and context of the topic of "Protection of Maternity and Childhood." In this section, we will define the key terms and concepts related to maternity and childhood

www.wordlyknowledge.uz Volume: 2, Issue: 2, 2023

e ISSN : 3030-332X IMPACT FACTOR (Research bib) – 7,293

protection, as well as establish the scope of the issue. We will explore the various dimensions of maternity and childhood protection, including healthcare, social support, legal frameworks, and public policy initiatives. Additionally, we will examine the geographical and demographic scope of this topic, considering the global perspective and the specific challenges faced in different regions and communities. By delving into the definition and scope of maternity and childhood protection, we can gain a foundational understanding of the complexities and nuances inherent in this critical area of public health and social welfare. This will provide a solid basis for the subsequent exploration of strategies and interventions for improving the protection of maternity and childhood.

Maternity is a critical period in a woman's life, and it is essential to ensure that mothers receive adequate care and support during pregnancy, childbirth, and the postpartum period. Unfortunately, many women, especially in developing countries, lack access to quality healthcare, and maternity care is often inadequate. According to the World Health Organization (WHO), approximately 830 women die every day due to complications related to pregnancy and childbirth, and 99% of these deaths occur in developing countries. This is a staggering statistic that highlights the need for improved access to healthcare, particularly in disadvantaged communities.

Moreover, mothers are often subjected to discrimination and gender-based violence, which can have severe consequences for their physical and mental health. The United Nations reports that one in three women experience physical or sexual violence in their lifetime, and this violence can have a devastating impact on their ability to care for themselves and their children. Therefore, it is essential to address the root causes of gender-based violence and to provide support services for victims of abuse. Childhood is another critical period that requires special care and protection. Children are vulnerable to abuse, exploitation, and neglect, and it is essential to ensure that they are protected from harm. The Convention on the Rights of the Child, adopted by the United Nations in 1989, recognizes the inherent dignity and worth of children and emphasizes their right to protection, education, and healthcare. However, millions of children around the world are denied these basic rights, facing exploitation, abuse, and neglect.

Child labor is a pervasive problem that affects millions of children worldwide. According to the International Labor Organization (ILO), approximately 168 million children are engaged in child labor, with many working in hazardous conditions and being subjected to physical and emotional abuse. This is a violation of their basic human rights and has severe consequences for their physical, emotional, and psychological well-being. Furthermore, children are often subjected to violence, abuse, and exploitation, including sexual abuse, abduction, and trafficking. The International Justice Mission estimates that there are millions of children trapped in modern slavery, with many being forced into prostitution, begging, and forced labor. This is a horrific reality that requires immediate attention and action.

www.wordlyknowledge.uz Volume: 2, Issue: 2, 2023

e ISSN : 3030-332X IMPACT FACTOR (Research bib) – 7,293

To address these pressing issues, it is essential to take a comprehensive approach that addresses the root causes of discrimination, poverty, and inequality. Governments, international organizations, and civil society must work together to ensure that mothers and children have access to quality healthcare, education, and social services. This requires investing in healthcare infrastructure, improving access to education, and providing support services for victims of abuse and exploitation.

Additionally, it is essential to challenge harmful gender stereotypes and discriminatory social norms that perpetuate gender-based violence and discrimination. This requires a fundamental shift in societal attitudes and values, recognizing the inherent dignity and worth of women and children. The protection of maternity and childhood is not merely a moral imperative, but a foundational pillar for the well-being of any society. It is through ensuring the health, safety, and development of mothers and children that we cultivate a future generation capable of thriving and contributing to a just and prosperous world.

Firstly, comprehensive healthcare for mothers and children is paramount. This encompasses prenatal care, safe and accessible childbirth services, postnatal support, and essential vaccinations for infants and children. Adequate nutrition, particularly for pregnant and breastfeeding mothers, is crucial for healthy fetal development and optimal childhood growth. Access to quality childcare and early childhood education programs further contribute to a child's physical, cognitive, and social-emotional development. Investing in this area not only ensures the well-being of individual mothers and children but also contributes to the overall health and productivity of the society.

Beyond healthcare, legal and social protections are essential to safeguard the rights and well-being of mothers and children. This includes robust legal frameworks addressing issues like child labor, trafficking, and exploitation. Safeguarding against domestic violence, ensuring access to education, and promoting positive parenting practices are crucial elements in creating a nurturing environment for children. The legal system must also provide adequate support for mothers, ensuring fair and equitable treatment in the workplace, enabling them to balance their careers with motherhood responsibilities. Furthermore, economic empowerment is vital for the well-being of both mothers and children. This entails creating opportunities for mothers to participate in the workforce, fostering economic independence, and providing access to social safety nets like childcare subsidies and maternity leave. By promoting economic security for families, we ensure that children have access to basic necessities like food, shelter, and education, paving the way for their future success. However, protecting maternity and childhood extends beyond tangible resources and legal frameworks. Addressing social inequalities and discriminatory practices is crucial. This includes combating poverty, racial disparities, and gender biases that disproportionately affect marginalized communities. Ensuring equal access to quality healthcare,

www.wordlyknowledge.uz Volume: 2, Issue: 2, 2023

e ISSN : 3030-332X IMPACT FACTOR (Research bib) – 7,293

education, and opportunities for all children, regardless of their background, is essential for building a just and equitable society.

Finally, fostering a culture of care and compassion is vital. This involves promoting positive societal attitudes towards motherhood, valuing the role of parents and caregivers, and acknowledging the importance of early childhood development. Investing in community programs that support families, providing accessible mental health resources, and creating safe and nurturing environments for children are key aspects of building a society that truly values maternity and childhood.

Conclusion.

In conclusion, the protection of maternity and childhood is a fundamental human right that requires urgent attention and action. Women and children are vulnerable to discrimination, exploitation, and abuse, and it is essential to address these pressing issues through a comprehensive approach that addresses the root causes of poverty, inequality, and discrimination. By recognizing the inherent dignity and worth of women and children, we can create a world where all individuals are valued, respected, and protected.

References:

1. *Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan. - T.: "Uzbekistan", 2010.*
2. *Karimov. "Uzbekistan: national independence, economy, politics, ideology". T. 1. -T.: "Uzbekistan", 1996.*
3. *A. Karimov. "Let the ideology of our society serve to make the people - the people, the nation - the nation", T.: "Uzbekistan", 1998.*
4. *Theory of state and law. Textbook. Prof. Under the general editorship of H. Odil-Koriyev. T.: "Sharq", 2009.*
5. *Saidov, U. Tajikhonov. "Fundamentals of the state and law">. T.: "Uzbekistan", 1999.*
6. *N. M. Muhamedov et al. History of the state and law of Uzbekistan. - T.: "Image", 2009.*