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ENSURING THE RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS OF THE PEOPE

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Annotation: This scientific article analyzes trends in ensuring rights an human freedoms in Uzbekistan. It is emphasized that the category of human rights I not only of universal human value, but also has national and mental characteristics.

Key words: human rights, National strategy, modernization.

Introduction: As in any field, acceptance is important a clear policy document on the protection of human rights and freedoms in the country. IN in particular, the fundamental provision in this regard is the adoption Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On approval of the National Strategy of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Human Rights" dated June 22, 2020.

Speaking of this, first of all It should be noted that recently under the leadership of our head state by all our people cardinal and comprehensive reforms to build a new Uzbekistan, notes A. Saidov, now the question is on the agenda further improvement mechanism for the protection of rights and civil human freedoms [1]. This task is reflected in Action strategies for five priority areas of development of the Republic Uzbekistan for 2017-2021. The Message of the President to the Oliy Majlis dated January 24, 2020 emphasized the need for effective and timely implementation of this task.

During this period, the project of the National The strategy was posted twice for public comment on the website regulation.gov.uz, as well as on the official website of the National Center for Rights person, i.e. in original and improved versions with suggestions.During the discussions, many proposals were received from government agencies and non-governmental organizations. Besides, National consultation on the project was organized. Active participation in it was received by representatives of institutes civil society, media, international organizations and diplomatic housings. From these participants there were also Valuable suggestions and recommendations were received for further improvement of the draft Strategy.

In this sense, the National Strategy "takes into account the recommendations of international organizations, including statutory bodies and UN treaty committees, as well as comprehensive study of current issues of human rights protection, analysis of current legislation, law enforcement practice and the best world practices developed as a result of broad public consultation, international and national consultations" [2].

Today our society is systematically working to strengthen the legal framework for the protection of human rights and the implementation of international standards into national legislation and compliance with international obligations, as well as intensifying cooperation with international human rights organizations. As a result, it was recognized that Uzbekistan as a subject of international law has entered a new stage of development in field of international cooperation in field of human rights. This is confirmed by the fact that the country, as an active participant work on creating international norms boldly enters the world stage as an initiator of new international agreements.

Adoption by the General Assembly The UN resolution "Enlightenment and religious tolerance" is a clear example a practical example of the implementation of the initiative put

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forward by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan at the 73rd session of this international organization. This is important the achievement gave a great impetus to the rise of Uzbekistan's authority in the world community.

Initiatives of Uzbekistan supported at the UN level. Big the visits were important for our country UN Secretary General, Supreme Commissioner for Human Rights, UN Special Rapporteur on Freedom of Religion and Special Rapporteur UN Council on Independence judges and lawyers.

Currently, the Republic of Uzbekistan has acceded to more than 80 international human rights documents, including 6 main treaties United Nations and 4 optional protocols. National reports on the implementation of these international instruments are regularly submitted to the UN Human Rights Council and treaty committees.

A number of positive steps have been taken in the country on the implementation of the norms of human rights and freedoms enshrined in these international documents into national legislation, on the development of national human rights institutions. Much attention is also paid to strengthening the role civil society institutions in protecting human rights. It should be noted that The National Strategy of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the field of human rights has special symbolic meaning when she approved on the eve of the historic day signing of the Charter of the United Nations. It should be emphasized here several aspects:

Firstly, the National Strategy of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the rights of rights man has a great historical significance for our people and society, as well as the signing of the Charter on June 26, 1945 The UN has a great historical significance for the world community.

Secondly, international principles and the norms enshrined in the UN Charter are based on the importance of global cooperation to improve the lives of people in earth. Based on its mandate and its unique international character, the United Nations protects peace and security, human rights and dignity, climate change, sustainable development, civil rights, disarmament, terrorism, humanitarian and emergencies, gender equality, governance and food security and on many issues facing humanity in the 21st century.

Third, the UN Charter is the first to receive universal support document in the field of human rights protection. The fact that the term "human rights" is mentioned seven times in the text of the Charter UN, indicates that one of them priorities and fundamental principles of the UN is the protection and promotion of human rights. In 1948 the Universal Declaration human rights introduced the concept of human rights in the field of international law. Since then Since then, the UN has protected human rights in accordance with its Charter through appropriate legal instruments and a number of specific measures.

There is no doubt that the National Strategy of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the field of rights human rights will become an effective instrument of a unified and coordinated policy in the field of protection of human rights and freedoms enshrined in the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan and ratified international treaties. The goal of the National Strategy of the Republic of Uzbekistan human rights is the definition main tasks and directions of implementation state policy to ensure human rights and freedoms in Uzbekistan[3].

In addition to the National Strategy of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Human Rights,The decree approved two more important documents. One of them is "Road map" for the implementation of the National Strategy of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the rights person, and others - the Regulations on the procedure interaction between government bodies of the Republic

of Uzbekistan for consideration messages and decisions of the statutory bodies and human rights treaty committees United Nations [4].

At the heart of all this, first of all, the main criterion for reforms in this area there will remain unconditional compliance with the requirements of the Constitution and our laws, full implementation of the principle of priority “for human dignity." As President Sh. Mirziyoyev noted: “At the same time, we we understand perfectly well what is in front of us costs more tasks than we have done protection and provision of rights and freedoms person. It is well known thatNdefinition of this higher meaning doesn't necessarily mean stop at some point appointments. We all understand that protection of human rights is a continuous process" [5].

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