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ADMINISTRATIVE AND LEGAL REGULATION OF TOURISM IN THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN

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ANNOTATION: In the article, based on the study of domestic regulatory legal acts in the field of tourism, the opinions of foreign scientists, the modern system of legislation of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the field of tourism is analyzed. The classification of the main directions of the state policy of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the field of tourism, which are defined as the development of tourism as a strategic sector of the economy, ensuring the rights of citizens to rest, freedom of movement, rationality in the use and conservation of tourist resources, improvement of the regulatory framework.

KEY WORDS: Tourism Tourist potential Government Cultural heritage Public order Security.

INTRODUCTION: Uzbekistan is a country with a huge tourist potential. There are more than 7.3 thousand cultural heritage sites located here, a large number of them are included in the corresponding UNESCO List.

At the same time, using the opportunities of the unique nature of our country, beautiful recreation areas, it is possible to create new directions for the development of tourism."

The countries known as the world centers of tourism have made it their state policy, taking over the functions of forecasting, coordination and control. In the Republic of Uzbekistan, with a huge tourist potential, the development of tourism is supported. The competitiveness of organizations in the field of tourism directly depends on the state approach to this issue.

Thus, it should be noted that the main directions of the state policy of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the field of tourism are: the development of this sphere as a strategic branch of the country's economy; ensuring the rights of citizens to rest, freedom of movement and other rights when traveling; rational use and conservation of tourist resources; improving the regulatory framework; creating the necessary conditions for the development of domestic tourism, including the organization of tourism and excursions for children, youth, the elderly, as well as persons with disabilities and low-income segments of the population within the framework of the development of social tourism; attracting investment and creating favorable conditions for investing in tourism; development of public-private partnership in this area; creation of equal opportunities in the market of tourist services for subjects, etc.

The systematic, timely and purposeful impact of state power on tourism is becoming an integral factor in creating favorable conditions for the development of the economy as a whole. Tourism in this regard is a kind of indicator of the degree of state participation in the economy, since by promoting the tourism sector, the state can effectively stimulate its development.

It should be noted that the authorized state body in the field of tourism is the State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan for Tourism Development, whose powers are diverse, for example, implements a unified state policy in the field of tourism; participates in the development and implementation of state and other programs in the field of tourism; coordinates the development and monitors the implementation of state, territorial and other programs in the field of develops proposals for improving and simplifying the visa regime in the field of tourism; Coordinates the

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development of tourism, ensures the creation of new tourist routes, conducts their certification, and so on.

Over the past period, significant work has been carried out to improve the tourism sector, develop and strengthen this sphere, first of all, the development of types of tourism, and secondly, ensuring the protection of public order and the safety of tourism.

According to the Safety Rating for tourists published by the French portal Insurly, Uzbekistan ranked 46th in the world and first among the CIS countries 3. In addition, according to many publications, our country has become one of the most attractive tourist destinations in 2020, according to the results of last year, 6.74 million people visited Uzbekistan, which is certainly 125% higher than statistics in 2018 (5.346 million people). At the same time, the export of tourist services in 2019 amounted to 1.313 billion, while in 2018 it amounted to 1.041 billion. (growth of 126%).

As the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan noted, "... We have set a goal to attract up to 12 million foreign tourists to the country annually. Therefore, the attention of the Government and khokims should be directed to improving the infrastructure of the tourism industry, increasing the number of hotels, developing the transport network and improving the quality of services." In accordance with the Global law and Order rating (Law and Order Index), published in November 2019 by the analytical company Gallup confirmed the position of Uzbekistan as a safe country where law enforcement agencies enjoy the trust of the population. According to this rating, Uzbekistan shared the fourth place with Turkmenistan and Switzerland. Singapore topped the list, and Tajikistan took second place. Afghanistan remained in last place (142 countries in total).

The idea of the tourism sector of the Republic of Uzbekistan as a complex system, which is a complex intersectoral object of managerial and legal influence, establishing the relationship of the tourism sector with the following phenomena, such as national security, public administration, legal regulation, the environment are established by one .The Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Tourism", thirteen Presidential Decrees Of the Republic of Uzbekistan, by fourteen Resolutions of the President of the Republic Uzbekistan, forty-five resolutions of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic Uzbekistan, by seven Resolutions of the Legislative Chamber of the Oliy Majlis The Republic of Uzbekistan, etc. All of the above determines the administrative and legal institution in the field of tourism, establishes its place in the legal system of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the legislation on tourism activities, the national security system of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the structure of international tourism security; reveal the factors.

The independence and integrity of tourism in the Republic of Uzbekistan is determined by internal and external system-forming relations. Internal relations based on the legal norms contained in the normative legal acts of the Republic of Uzbekistan and its subjects regulating tourism activities imply the interaction of all elements of administrative and legal relations of the external and internal levels in the field of tourism.

Some aspects of the administrative and legal regulation of relations in the field of tourism were touched upon in the works of foreign scientists such as L.E. Kalinina, who noted that State policy in the field of tourism is the activity of public authorities, various organizations to determine the form, tasks and content of activities in the field of tourism.8. Also, E.L. Pisarevsky comes to The conclusion is that the administrative and legal norms regulating relations in the field of tourism are proposed to understand the rules of conduct established by the state regulating public (tourist) legal relations related to temporary departures (trips) of citizens of the Russian Federation, foreign citizens and stateless persons from their permanent place of residence in recreational, educational,

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professional, business, sports, religious and other purposes without engaging in paid activities in the country (place) of temporary stay, as well as related to the implementation of tourist activities.

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